Italy

Italy: key data

| Population | 60.4m |
|---|--------------------|
| TV households | 23.6m |
| DVD households (penetration) | 93.8% |
| Blu-ray Disc household (penetration) | 11.1% |
| Distributor revenues from video software | € 177.4m |
| Comparison with 2011 | -17.9% |
| DVD/Blu-ray Disc split | € 141.9m / € 35.5m |
| Video software rental/retail split | 9/91 |
| Consumer spending on video software | € 292.3m |
| Comparison with 2011 | -17.7% |
| DVD/Blu-ray Disc split | € 237.3m / € 54.9m |
| Video software rental/retail split | 18/82 |
| Consumer spending on digital video and TV VOD | € 80.6m |
| Comparison with 2011 | 17% |
| Digital video/TV VOD split (%) | 26 / 74 |
| | |



As expected, the Italian economy's negative trend was again confirmed in 2012. Consumer spending of the total home entertainment market (including books, games, video and music) decreased by 11.2 per cent compared to 2011.

DVD and Blu-ray Market

In 2012, total consumer spending (retail, online, rental and kiosk) amounted to EUR 419 million, a decrease of 15. 2 per cent compared to 2011.

Retail (including online)

DVD was still the dominating format representing 87 per cent in terms of units and 79.9 per cent in terms of value. New releases (up to 3 months from release) counted for 15 per cent in terms of units.

Blu-ray units sold to the consumer increased by 5.6 per cent with 2.7m units. However, total value declined by 1.5 per cent due to lower average price. The total number of titles released in Blu-ray reached 3,677 (1,163 released in 2011).

Kiosk

Consumer spending through kiosks sales registered a loss of 11.9 per cent in value. However, this distribution channel's share on total market increased to 27.3 per cent, confirming the importance of this segment in Italy.

Rental

The closing down of Block Buster and other rental shops, combined with a high level of video piracy on the Internet, led to another drastic decrease of the rental market (an estimated decrease of 30 per cent compared with the previous year).

Online Distribution

The number of local online offers (VOD and EST) grew to over 20 services with several thousand titles involved. However, revenues remained minimal (an estimated 3.1 per cent of the total video market) and international multi-territorial platforms were still reluctant to enter the Italian market because of the high levels of online piracy and the low broadband penetration.

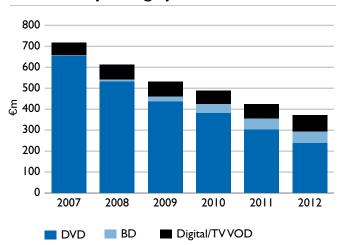
Other Relevant Developments

After the break-up of the former AGCOM Commission (the Italian communications sector regulator) without the final approval and release of a regulatory text in 2012, a new Commission was nominated in 2013. The members of the new Commission have officially stated their commitment to bring forward measures aiming at promoting legal offer online and the protection of copyright in general. The Commission is expected shortly to come forward with its legislative proposals.

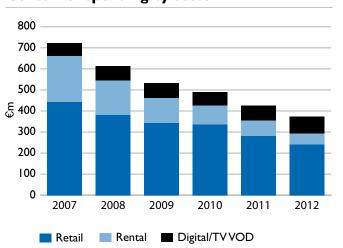
This commentary was provided by Univideo, the Italian Video Association.

[•]Kiosk not included

Consumer spending by format



Consumer spending by sector



| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 12/11 |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| EXCHANGE RATES | | | | | | | | |
| Exchange rate: \$1= | Euro | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.78 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL | | | | | | | | |
| Population | m | 59.3 | 59.6 | 59.9 | 60.1 | 60.3 | 60.4 | 0.2% |
| Households | m | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 0.5% |
| | | | | | | | | |
| HARDWARE | | | | | | | | |
| TV households | m | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 0.6% |
| | | | | | | | | |
| DVD sector | | | | | | | | |
| DVD Video player/recorder households | m | 20.6 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.1 | -0.3% |
| Penetration of TV households | % | 90.3 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 95.3 | 94.6 | 93.8 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| DVD console households | m | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -8.8% |
| Penetration of TV households | % | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 14.9 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| BD sector | | | | | | | | |
| BD standalone player households | m | 0.004 | 0.029 | 0.110 | 0.400 | 1.377 | 2.623 | 90.5% |
| Penetration of TV households | % | 0.016 | 0.128 | 0.476 | 1.718 | 5.875 | 11.130 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| PS3 console households | m | 0.287 | 0.570 | 0.957 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 21.4% |
| Penetration of TV households | % | 1.259 | 2.5 | 4 . I | 5.7 | 7.5 | 9.0 | |

Total video software market

| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 12/11 |
|--|--------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| CONSUMER LEVEL ALL V Total market figures include spending | | d digital video | | | | | | |
| Total spending on all video | Euro m | 721.4 | 614.0 | 531.5 | 489.7 | 423.9 | 372.8 | -12.1% |

| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 12/11 |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|
| TRADE LEVEL PHYSICAL VID | DEO | | | | | | | |
| Total market figures include revenues fro | m legacy format | s not broken out s | eparately (eg,VH | IS, HD-DVD, UM | D) where releva | nt. | | |
| Total revenues from video software | Euro m | 390.4 | 329.0 | 284.8 | 271.6 | 216.0 | 177.4 | -17.9% |
| Total revenues from retail video | Euro m | 326.0 | 287.5 | 254.3 | 244.0 | 197.1 | 162.0 | -17.8% |
| Total revenues from rental video | Euro m | 64.4 | 41.5 | 30.4 | 27.7 | 18.9 | 15.4 | -18.9% |

| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 12/11 |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER LEVEL PHYSICA | L VIDEO | | | | | | | |
| Total market figures include revenues fro | m legacy formats | not broken out se | eparately (eg,VF | HS, HD-DVD, UN | ID) where relevo | ınt. | | |
| Total revenues from video software | Euro m | 661.1 | 542.9 | 460.1 | 425.4 | 355.1 | 292.3 | -17.7% |
| Total revenues from retail video | Euro m | 442.4 | 380.6 | 343.7 | 335.5 | 281.0 | 239.8 | -14.7% |
| Total revenues from rental video | Euro m | 218.8 | 162.3 | 116.4 | 89.9 | 74.1 | 52.5 | -29.1% |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 12/11 |
| CONSUMER LEVEL DIGITAL | VIDEO | | | | | | | |
| The purchase or rental of movies and TV se | eries delivered over | r the open internet | through transact | tional models (als | o known as EST, | DTO, Internet VOI | D) or on a subsci | ription basis. |
| Total spending on digital video | Euro m | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 10.2 | 20.8 | 105.0% |
| | | | | | | | | |
| CONSUMER LEVEL TV VOD The delivery of movies and TV content or | n a transactional (| (VoD, NVoD/PPV) I | basis via cable/s | atellite/IPTV serv | rices. | | | |
| Total spending on TV VOD | Euro m | 59.8 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 62.6 | 58.7 | 59.8 | 1.8% |

Retail video market

| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 12/11 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Outlets stocking retail video | no. | 600 | 550 | 550 | 540 | 520 | 510 | |
| Retail chains with 10 or more outlets | no. | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 20 | |
| Kiosks stocking retail video | no. | 38,930 | 38,930 | 37,373 | 35,878 | 34,084 | 32,950 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Trade level: DVD retail | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues from retail DVD | Euro m | 322.0 | 275.9 | 239.1 | 218.1 | 168.8 | 130.0 | -23.0% |
| Retail DVD units shipped to trade | m | 35.2 | 30.7 | 27.9 | 25.6 | 21.5 | 18.1 | -16.0% |
| Average trade price | Euro | 9.16 | 9.00 | 8.56 | 8.53 | 7.85 | 7.20 | -8.3% |
| Number of titles released | no. | 5,010 | 5,010 | 5,000 | 4,900 | 5,077 | 4,257 | -16.2% |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Trade level: BD retail | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues from retail BD | Euro m | 3.1 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 25.9 | 28.3 | 32.0 | 13.2% |
| Retail BD units shipped to trade | m | 0.2 | 0.680 | 1.011 | 2.089 | 2.344 | 2.461 | 5.0% |
| Average trade price | Euro | | 16.66 | 15.04 | 12.39 | 12.07 | 13.01 | 7.8% |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer level: DVD retail | | | | | | | | |
| Spending on retail DVD | Euro m | 435.8 | 368.3 | 320.6 | 295.3 | 232.1 | 191.6 | -17.5% |
| Retail DVDs sold to consumers | m | 34.6 | 29.8 | 27.3 | 25.2 | 20.7 | 18.4 | -11.1% |
| Average consumer price | Euro | 12.58 | 12.36 | 11.76 | 11.71 | 11.20 | 10.41 | -7.1% |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer level: BD retail | | | | | | | | |
| Spending on retail BD | Euro m | 3.387 | 10.9 | 23.1 | 40.2 | 48.9 | 48.2 | -1.5% |
| Retail BDs sold to consumers | m | 0.123 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 5.6% |
| Average consumer price | Euro | 27.47 | 26.65 | 24.06 | 19.82 | 19.12 | 17.84 | -6.7% |
| | | | | | | | | |

Rental video market

| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 12/11 |
|---|----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Rental video market data includes both stor | e-based rental | and physical ren | t-by-mail operati | ons where releva | nt. | | | |
| Video rental outlets | no. | 2,800 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 1,950 | 1,400 | 1,140 | -18.6% |
| Rental chains with 10 or more outlets | no. | 23 | 23 | 23 | 18 | 12 | 10 | |
| Trade level: DVD rental | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues from rental DVD | Euro m | 64.4 | 40.8 | 30.1 | 25.2 | 16.5 | 11.9 | -27.9% |
| Rental DVD units shipped to trade | m | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -28.3% |
| Average trade price | Euro | 32.20 | 21.14 | 20.15 | 22.63 | 17.76 | 17.85 | 0.5% |
| Number of titles released | no. | 375 | 350 | 320 | 290 | 276 | 280 | 1.4% |
| Trade level: BD rental | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues from rental BD | Euro m | | 0.75 | 0.332 | 2.450 | 2.460 | 3.488 | 41.8% |
| Rental BD units shipped to trade | m | | 0 | 0.014 | 0.108 | 0.127 | 0.195 | 54.1% |
| Average trade price | Euro | | 24.80 | 23.68 | 22.62 | 19.40 | 17.85 | -8.0% |
| Number of titles released | no. | | 175 | 160 | 250 | 238 | 240 | 0.8% |
| Consumer level: DVD rental | | | | | | | | |
| Spending on DVD rental | Euro m | 218.6 | 162.1 | 115.9 | 85.2 | 69.3 | 45.8 | -34.0% |
| DVD rental transactions | m | 75.2 | 55.3 | 42.8 | 31.9 | 28.9 | 19.0 | -34.3% |
| Average rental price | Euro | 2.91 | 2.93 | 2.71 | 2.67 | 2.40 | 2.41 | 0.5% |
| Consumer level: BD rental | | | | | | | | |
| Spending on BD rental | Euro m | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.511 | 4.750 | 4.769 | 6.763 | 41.8% |
| BD rental transactions | m | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.140 | 1.300 | 1.320 | 1.862 | 41.1% |
| Average rental price | Euro | 3.67 | 3.99 | 3.65 | 3.65 | 3.61 | 3.63 | 0.5% |

Source: IHS/Univideo/GfK Population and household figures: IHS Global Insight Note: Distributor level excludes and consumer level includes VAT/sales tax.

Retail DVD through news kiosks

| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 12/11 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| DVD consumer sales from kiosks | m | 36.7 | 31.2 | 23.8 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 14.3 | -13.3% |
| Average DVD kiosk sales price | Euro | 8.34 | 8.35 | 8.43 | 8.18 | 7.88 | 8.01 | 1.6% |
| Total DVD kiosk consumer spending | Euro m | 306.0 | 260.5 | 200.7 | 164.4 | 130.0 | 114.5 | -11.9% |

Source: Univideo/Prometeia

Note: Kiosk refers to street corner newspaper kiosk or similar specialist retailer which also stocks video product.

DVD retail top 10

| Rank | Title | Distributor |
|------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | Breaking Dawn - Part I | Eagle Pictures |
| 2 | The Avengers | Walt Disney |
| 3 | Madagascar 3 - Ricercati in Europa | Universal Pictures |
| 4 | Il Gatto con Gli Stivali | Universal Pictures |
| 5 | l Puffi | Sony Pictures |
| 6 | Ribelle/Brave | Walt Disney |
| 7 | Lilli e il Vagabondo | Walt Disney |
| 8 | Cenerentola | Walt Disney |
| 9 | Il Cavaliere Oscuro - Il ritorno | Warner Bros. |
| 10 | II Re Leone | Walt Disney |

Source: Univideo/GfK

Notes

I. Ranking based on retail sales by value

2. Units sold based on available data

Blu-ray Disc retail top 10

| Rank | Title | Distributor |
|------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | The Avengers | Walt Disney |
| 2 | Il Cavaliere Oscuro - Il ritorno | Warner Bros. |
| 3 | Star Wars - La saga completa | Warner Bros. |
| 4 | Avatar | Twentieth Century Fox |
| 5 | Breaking Dawn - Part I | Eagle Pictures |
| 6 | The Amazing Spider-man | Sony pictures |
| 7 | Harry Potter - Complete collection | Warner Bros. |
| 8 | Il Signore degli anelli | Warner Bros. |
| 9 | Sherlock Holmes - Gioco di ombre | Warner Bros. |
| 10 | Il Cavaliere Oscuro - Trilogy | Warner Bros. |

Source: Univideo//GfKNotes:

I. Ranking based on retail sales by value

2. Units sold based on available data

Combined DVD & Blu-ray Disc retail top 10

| Rank | Title | Distributor |
|------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Breaking Dawn - Part I | Eagle Pictures |
| 2 | The Avengers | Walt Disney |
| 3 | Il Cavaliere Oscuro - Il ritorno | Warner Bros. |
| 4 | Madagascar 3 - Ricercati in Europa | Universal Pictures |
| 5 | Sherlock Holmes - Gioco e Ombre | Warner Bros. |
| 6 | Il Gatto con gli stivali | Universal Pictures |
| 7 | The Amazing Spider-man | Sony pictures |
| 8 | I Puffi | Sony pictures |
| 9 | Ribelle/Brave | Walt Disney |
| 10 | Avatar | Twentieth Century Fox |

Source: Univideo//GfK

I. Ranking based on retail sales by value

2. Units sold based on available data